CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A compound represented by the structural formula:

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or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R_1 and R_2 are independently an aliphatic group, a substituted aliphatic group, an aryl group or a substituted aryl group,

R₁₀ is -H or unsubstituted alkyl group;

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R₆ is a carboxylic acid protecting group; and

Y is a covalent bond or a substituted or unsubstituted straight-chained hydrocarbyl group.

- 2. The compound of Claim 1 wherein Y is a covalent bond or $-C(R_7R_8)$ and R_7 and R_8 are each independently -H, an aliphatic or substituted aliphatic group, or R_7 is -H and R_8 is a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, or, R_7 and R_8 , taken together, are a C_2 - C_6 substituted or unsubstituted alkylene group.
- 3. The compound of Claim 2 wherein R_7 and R_8 are both -H.

- 4. The compound of Claim 1 wherein R_1 is an aryl group or a substituted aryl group.
- 5. The compound of Claim 1 wherein R₂ is an alkyl group or a substituted lower alkyl group.
- 6. The compound of Claim 2 wherein R₂ is methyl or ethyl; R₇ is -H; and R₈ is -H or methyl.
 - 7. The compound of Claim 6 wherein R_1 is phenyl or substituted phenyl.
 - 8. The compound of Claim 7 wherein R_1 is phenyl and R_2 is methyl.
 - 9. The compound of Claim 2 wherein R₁ is an aliphatic group or a substituted aliphatic group.
- 10 10. The compound of Claim 2 wherein R₂ is an aliphatic group or a substituted aliphatic group.
 - 11. The compound of Claim 10 wherein R_2 is a lower alkyl group or a substituted lower alkyl group.
 - 12. The compound of Claim 1 wherein R_{10} is H.
- 15 13. The compound of Claim 2 wherein R_{10} is H.

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14. A compound represented by the structural formula:

$$R_1$$
 S
 R_2
 N
 R_{10}
 R_{10}

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein R_1 and R_2 are independently an aliphatic group, a substituted aliphatic group, an aryl group or a substituted aryl group; R_5 is -H or a hydrazine protecting group and R_{10} is -H or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group.

- 15. The compound of Claim 14 wherein R_5 is a hydrazine protecting group when R_2 is an aryl group or a substituted aryl group.
- The compound of Claim 14 wherein R₅ is -H or a hydrazine protecting group when
 R₂ is an aliphatic or substituted aliphatic group and R₁₀ is -H or an unsubstituted alkyl group.
 - 17. The compound of Claim 14 wherein R_2 is an aliphatic group or a substituted aliphatic group.

- 18. The compound of Claim 17 wherein R_1 is an aryl group or a substituted aryl group.
- 19. The compound of Claim 18 wherein R₂ is an alkyl group or a substituted lower alkyl group.
- 5 20. The compound of Claim 19 wherein R_2 is methyl or ethyl.
 - 21. The compound of Claim 14 wherein R₁ is phenyl or substituted phenyl.
 - 22. The compound of Claim 21 wherein R_1 is phenyl and R_2 is methyl.
- The compound of Claim 21 wherein R₁ is phenyl substituted with one or more 23. groups selected from -OH, -Br, -Cl, -I, -F, -OR^a, -O-COR^a, -COR^a, -CN, -NO₂, -10 COOH, -SO₃H, -NH₂, -NHR^a, -N(R^aR^b), -COOR^a, -CHO, -CONH₂, -CONHR^a, -CON(RaRb), -NHCORa, -NRCORa, -NHCONH2, -NHCONRaH, -NHCON(RaRb), -NR°CONH₂, -NR°CONR^aH, -NR°CON(R^aR^b), -C(=NH)-NH₂, -C(=NH)-NHR^a, - $C(=NH)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-C(=NR^c)-NH_2$, $-C(=NR^c)-NHR^a$, $-C(=NR^c)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-NH-C(=NR^c)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-NH-C(=NR^c)-N(R^aR^b)$ $C(=NH)-NH_2$, $-NH-C(=NH)-NHR^a$, $-NH-C(=NH)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-NH-C(=NR^c)-NH_2$, $-NH-C(=NR^c)-NH_2$ $NH-C(=NR^c)-NHR^a$, $-NH-C(=NR^c)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-NR^dH-C(=NH)-NH_2$, $-NR^d-C(=NH)-NH_2$ 15 NHR^{a} , $-NR^{d}$ -C(=NH)- $N(R^{a}R^{b})$, $-NR^{d}$ - $C(=NR^{c})$ - NH_{2} , $-NR^{d}$ - $C(=NR^{c})$ - NHR^{a} , $-NR^{d}$ - $C(=NR^c)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-NHNH_2$, $-NHNHR^a$, $-NHN(R^aR^b)$, $-SO_2NH_2$, $-SO_2NHR^a$, -SO₂NR^aR^b, -CH=CHR^a, -CH=CR^aR^b, -CR^c=CR^aR^b, -CR^c=CHR^a, -CR^c=CR^aR^b, -CCR^a, -SH, -SR^a, -S(O)R^a, -S(O)₂R^a, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl group, non-20 aromatic heterocyclic group, substituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group, benzyl group, substituted benzyl group, aryl group or substituted aryl group wherein Ra-Rd each independently an alkyl group, substituted alkyl group, benzyl, substituted benzyl, aromatic or substituted aromatic group, or, -N(RaRb), taken together, can also form a substituted or unsubstituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group.

- 24. The compound of Claim 23, wherein R_2 is methyl.
- 25. The compound of Claim 14 wherein R₁ is a lower alkyl group and R₂ is a phenyl group substituted with one or more groups selected from -OH, -Br, -Cl, -I, -F, -ORa, -O-COR^a, -COR^a, -CN, -NO₂, -COOH, -SO₃H, -NH₂, -NHR^a, -N(R^aR^b), -COOR^a, -CHO, -CONH₂, -CONHR^a, -CON(R^aR^b), -NHCOR^a, -NRCOR^a, -NHCONH₂, 5 -NHCONR^aH, -NHCON(R^aR^b), -NR^cCONH₂, -NR^cCONR^aH, -NR^cCON(R^aR^b), $-C(=NH)-NH_2$, $-C(=NH)-NHR^a$, $-C(=NH)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-C(=NR^c)-NH_2$, $-C(=NR^c)-NHR^a$, $-C(=NR^{c})-N(R^{a}R^{b})$, -NH-C(=NH)-NH, $-NH-C(=NH)-NHR^{a}$, $-NH-C(=NH)-N(R^{a}R^{b})$, $-NH-C(=NR^c)-NH_2$, $-NH-C(=NR^c)-NHR^a$, $-NH-C(=NR^c)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-NR^dH-C(=NH)$ -NH₂, -NR^d-C(=NH)-NHR^a, -NR^d-C(=NH)-N(R^aR^b), -NR^d-C(=NR^c)-NH₂, -NR^d 10 $-C(=NR^c)-NHR^a$, $-NR^d-C(=NR^c)-N(R^aR^b)$, $-NHNH_2$, $-NHNHR^a$, $-NHN(R^aR^b)$, -SO₂NH₂, -SO₂NHR^a, -SO₂NR^aR^b, -CH=CHR^a, -CH=CR^aR^b, -CR^c=CR^aR^b, -CR^c=CHR^a, -CR^c=CR^aR^b, -CCR^a, -SH, -SR^a, -S(O)R^a, -S(O)₂R^a, alkyl groups, substituted alkyl group, non-aromatic heterocyclic group, substituted non-aromatic 15 heterocyclic group, benzyl group, substituted benzyl group, aryl group or substituted aryl group wherein Ra-Rd each are independently an alkyl group, substituted alkyl group, benzyl, substituted benzyl, aromatic or substituted aromatic group, or, -N(RaRb), taken together, can also form a substituted or unsubstituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group.